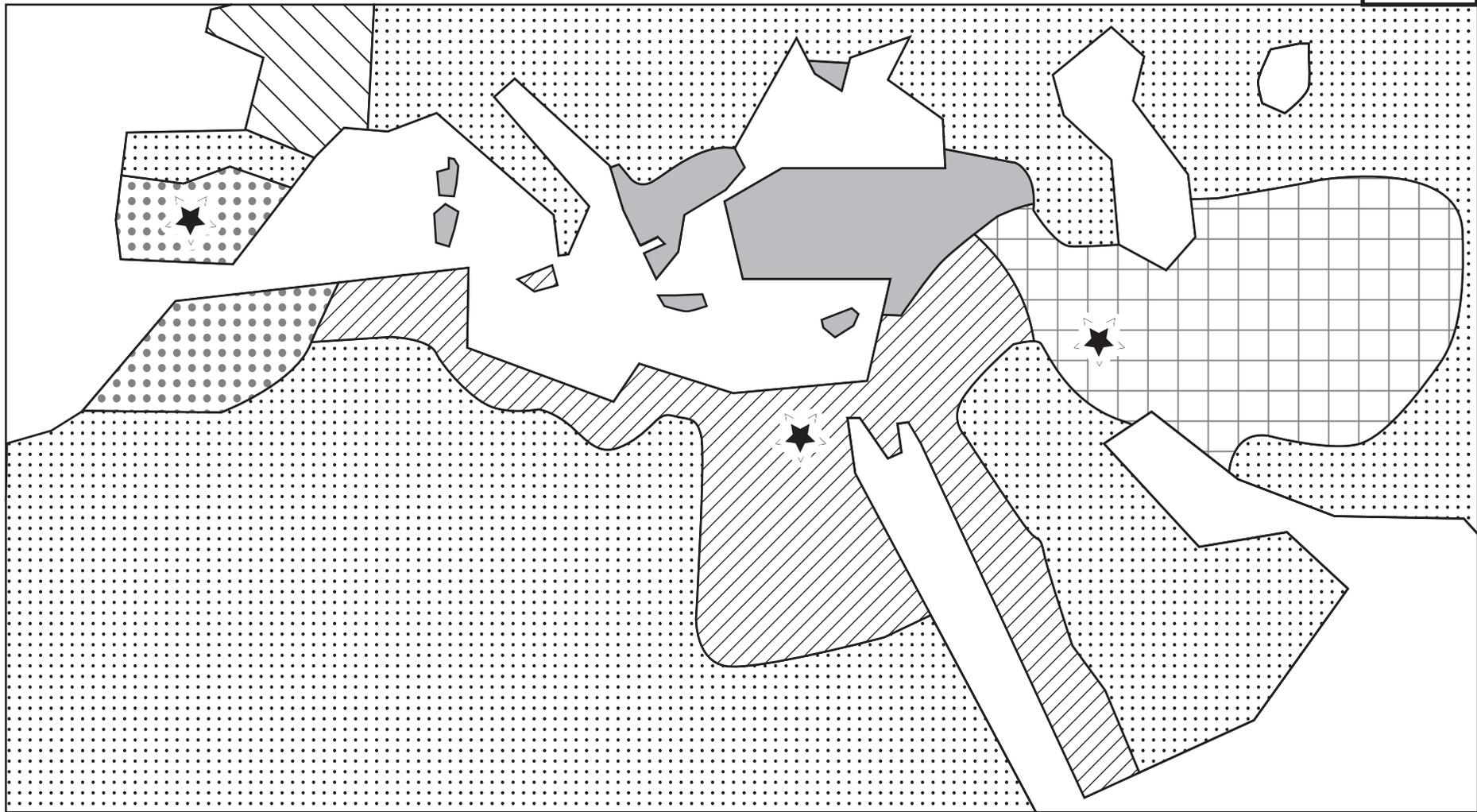
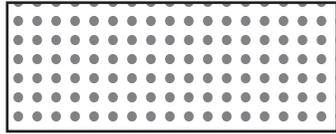


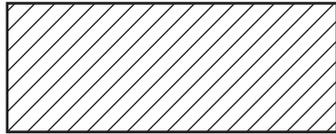
Le monde musulman vers l'an 1000 ;  
les trois califats

- les trois califats

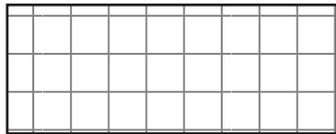




califat omeyyade de Cordoue



califat fatimide du Caire



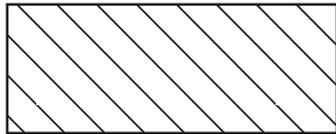
califat abbasside de Bagdad



Capitales califales :  
Cordoue,  
Le Caire  
Bagdad



Empire byzantin



Royaume de France