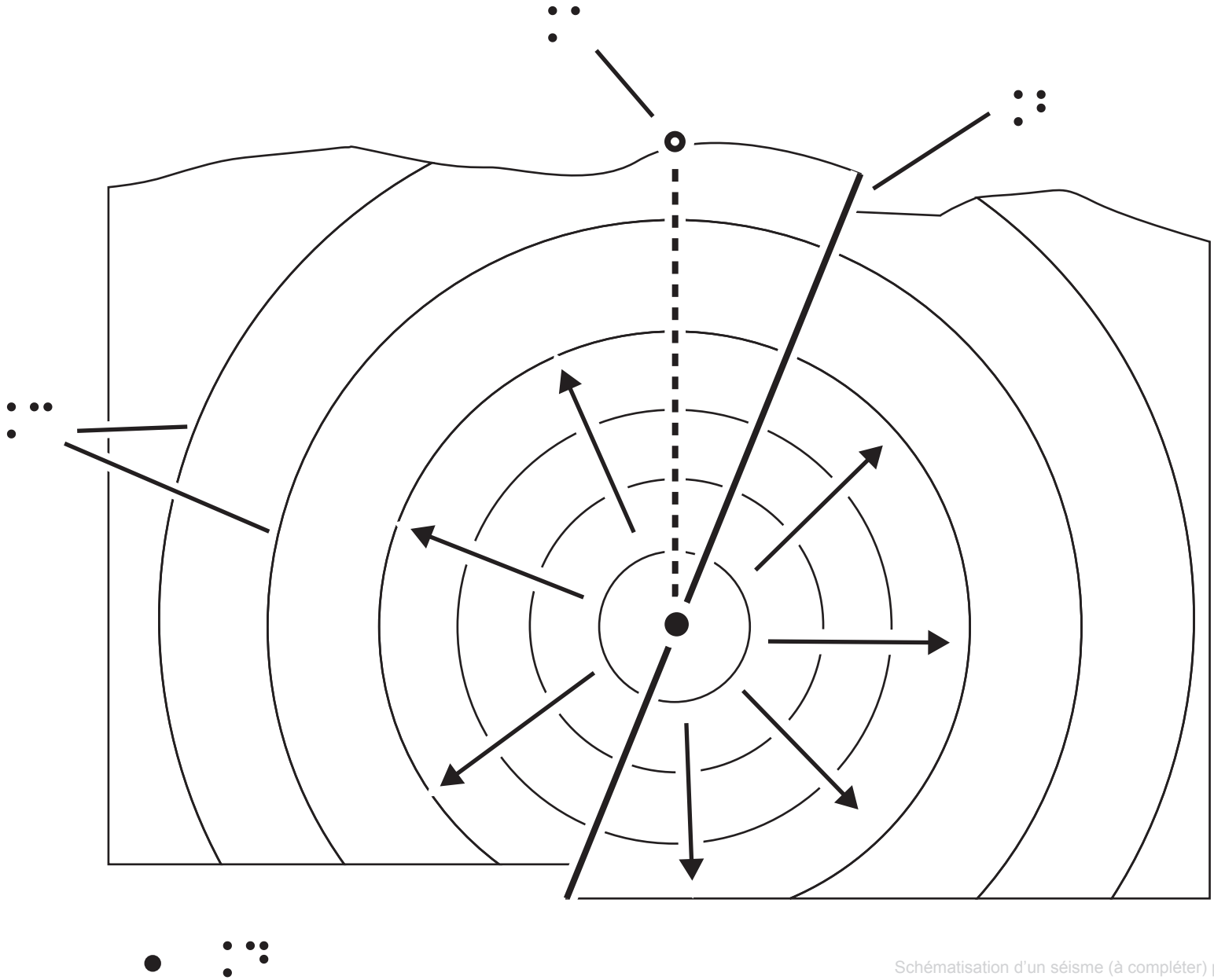Schématisation d'un séisme. Compléter