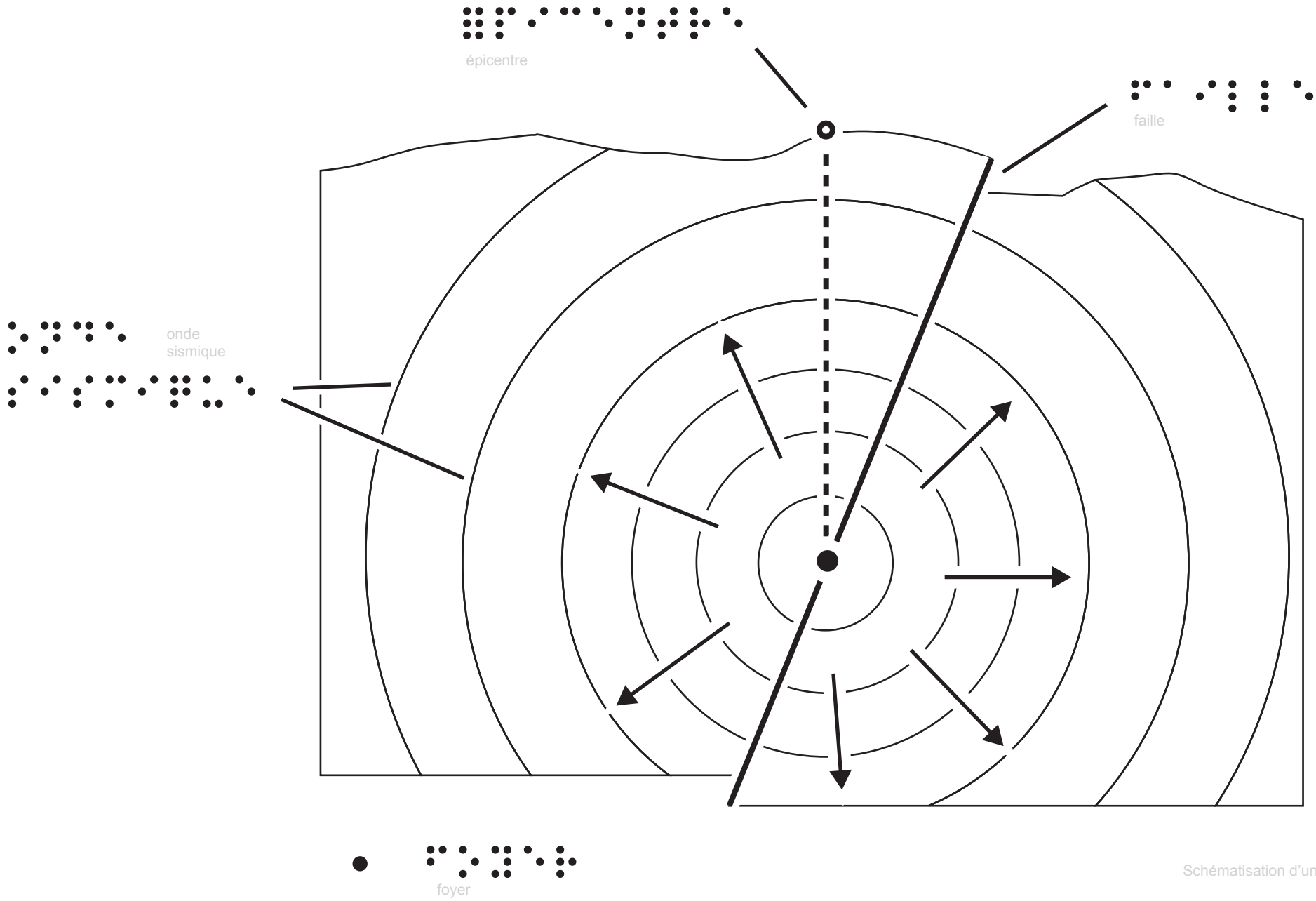Schématisation d'un séisme