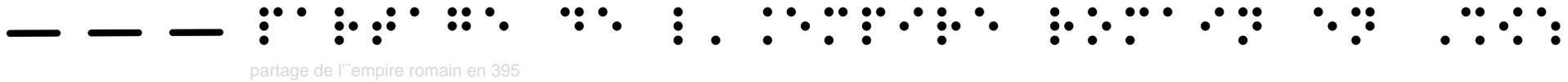
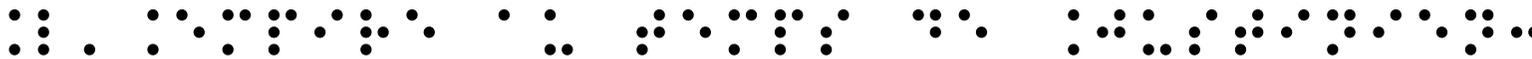


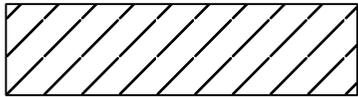
oa : océan Atlantique
mé : mer Méditerranée
mn : mer Noire
mr : mer Rouge



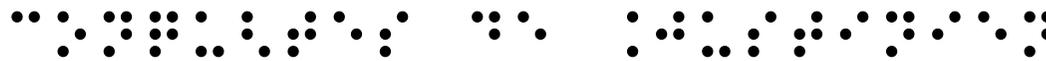
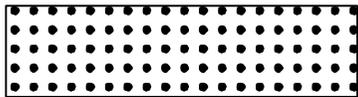
partage de l'empire romain en 395



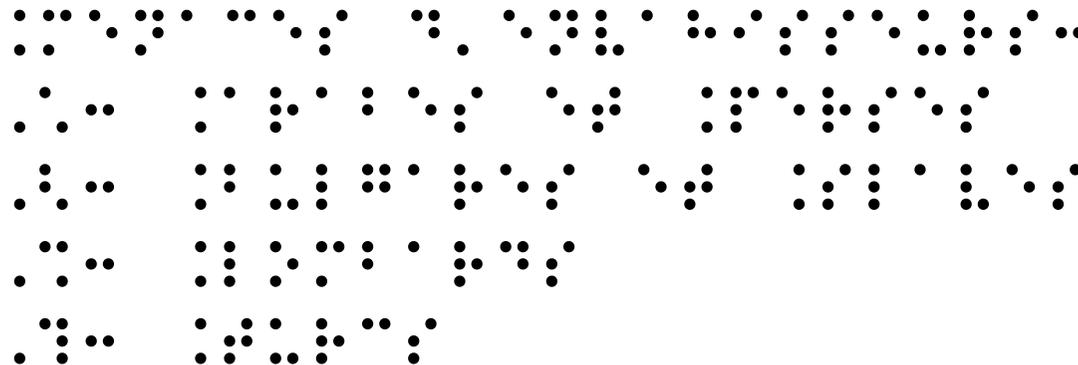
L'Empire au temps de Justinien :



à l'avènement de Justinien en 527



conquêtes de Justinien



Menaces d'envahisseurs :
1 : Arabes et Perses
2 : Bulgares et Slaves
3 : Lombards
4 : Turcs