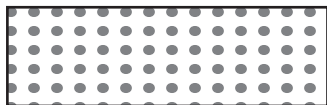


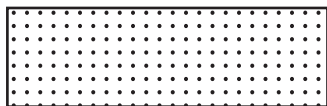
... ..

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désert froid



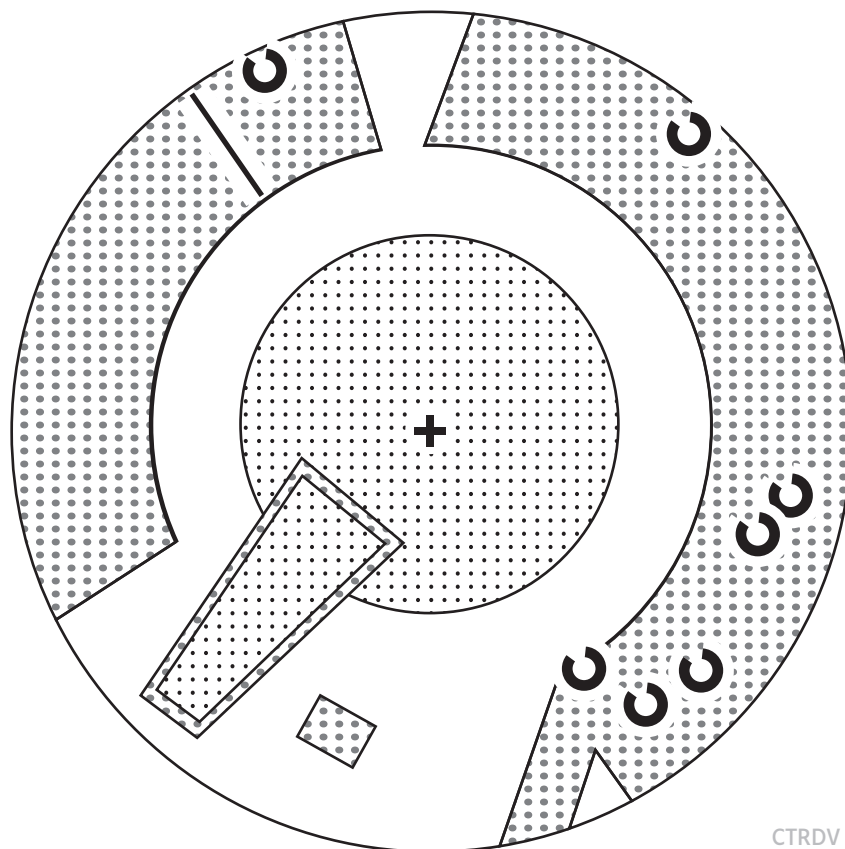
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inlandsis et banquise en recul



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fonte de la banquise d'été

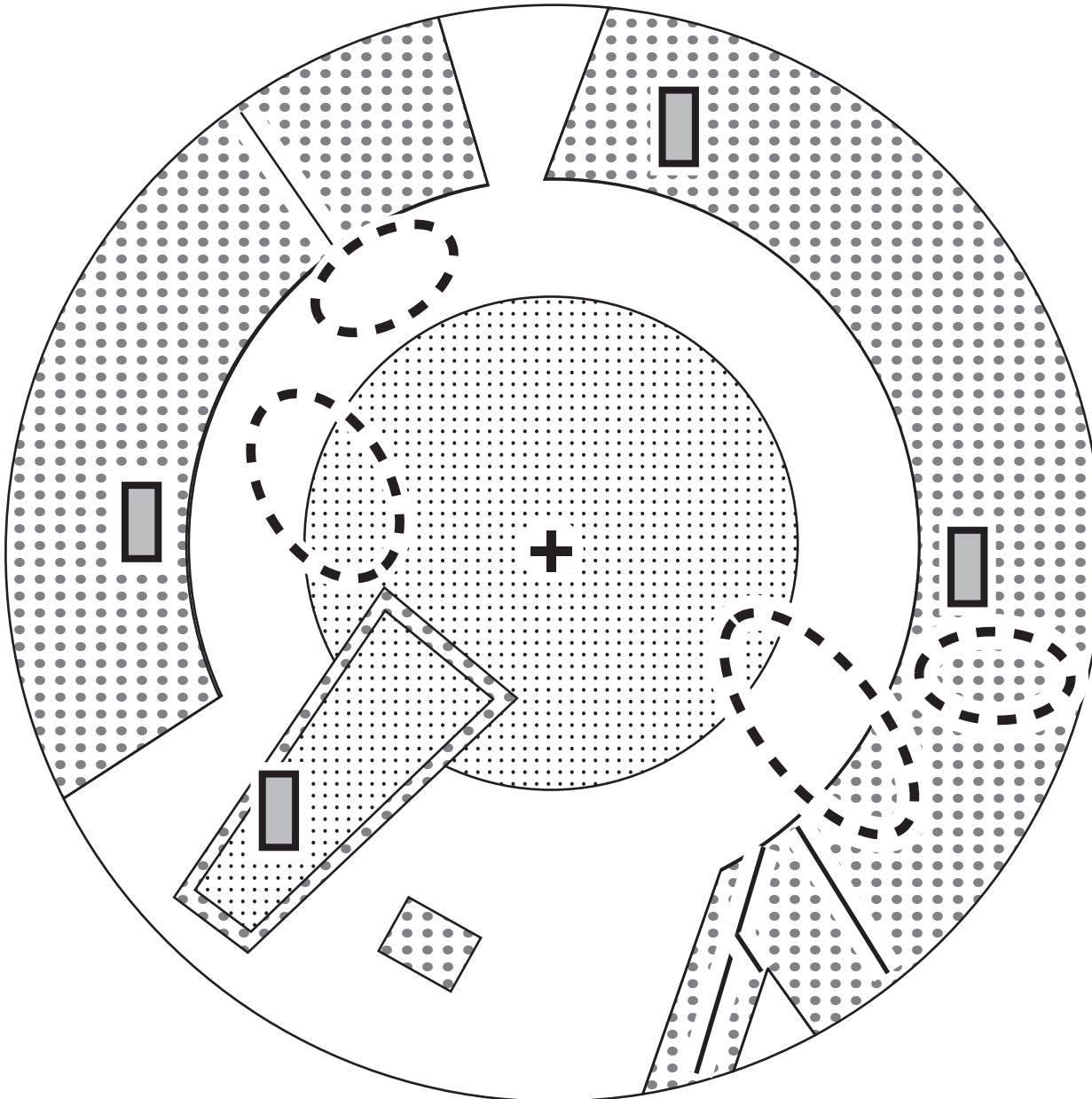


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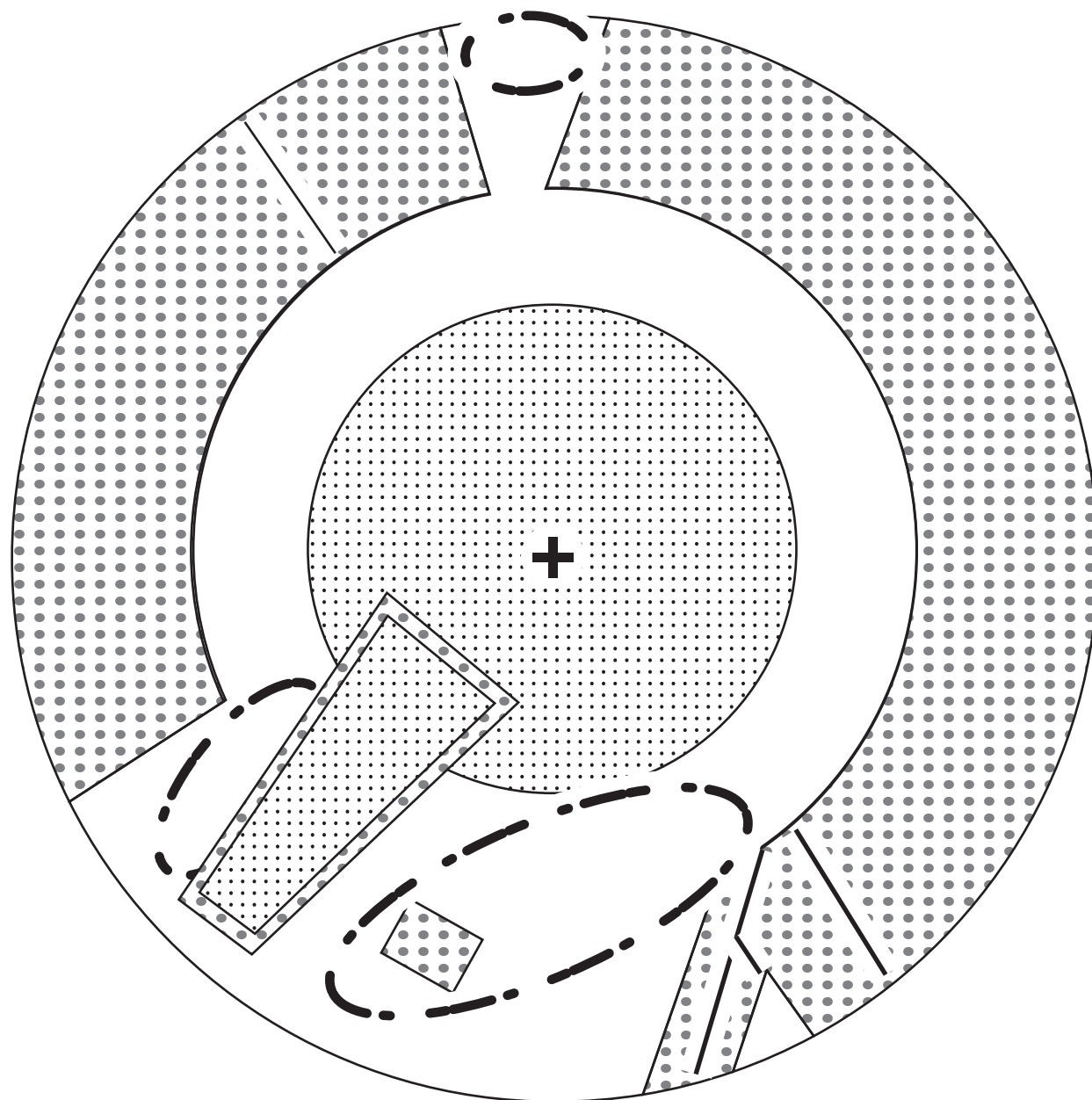
croissance urbaine

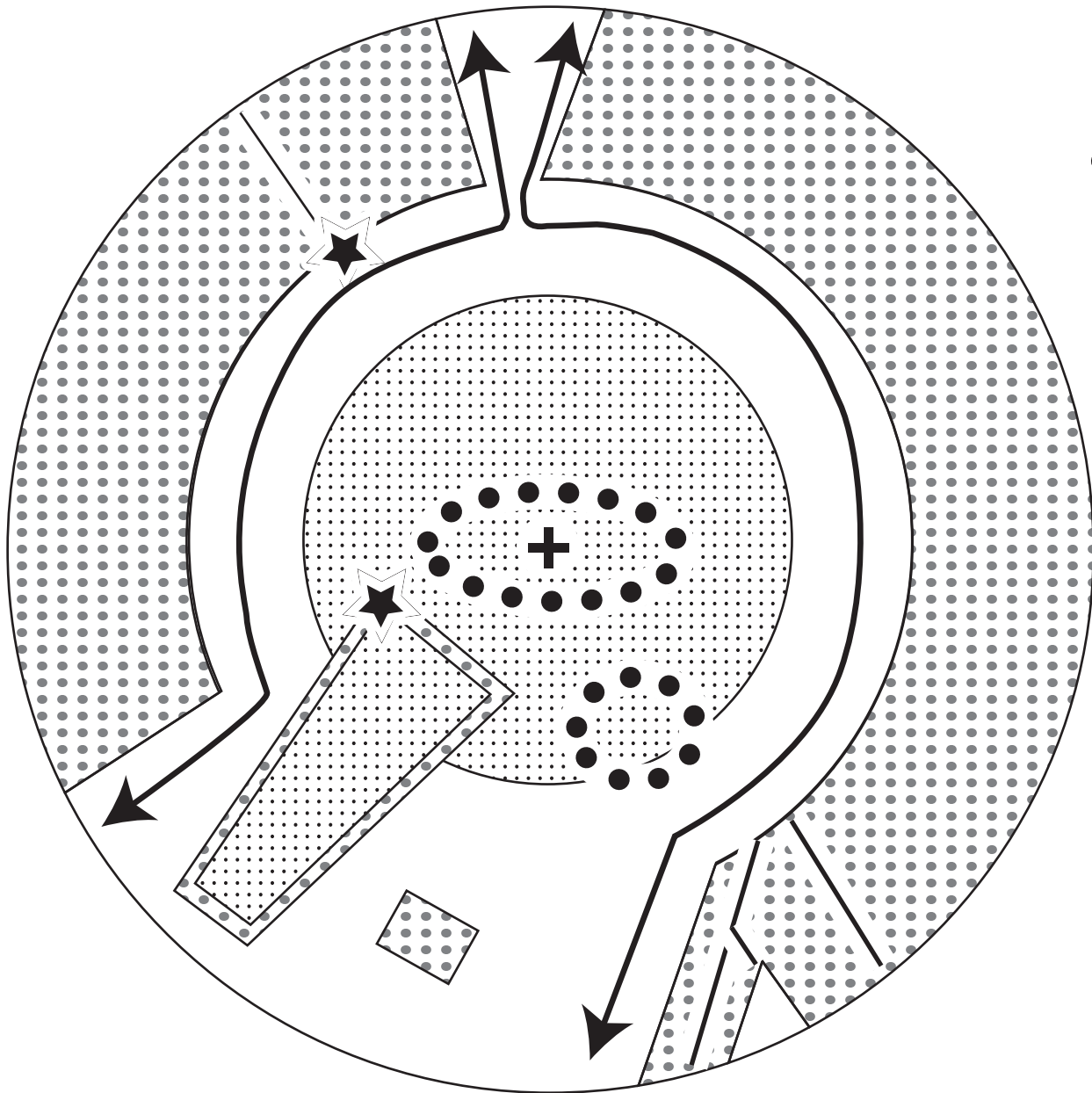
... ..

- une attractivité, source de tensions



hydrocarbures et minerais





tourisme de croisière

route maritime libre de glace l'été

litige frontalier